



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2016

<https://archive.org/details/annvilleacademyp214shen>

GEN

/



3 1833 01850 8314

GC
974.801
L49L,
V.2
NO.14

The Annville Academy.

PAPER READ BEFORE THE

LEBANON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY,

APRIL 15, 1904.

—BY—

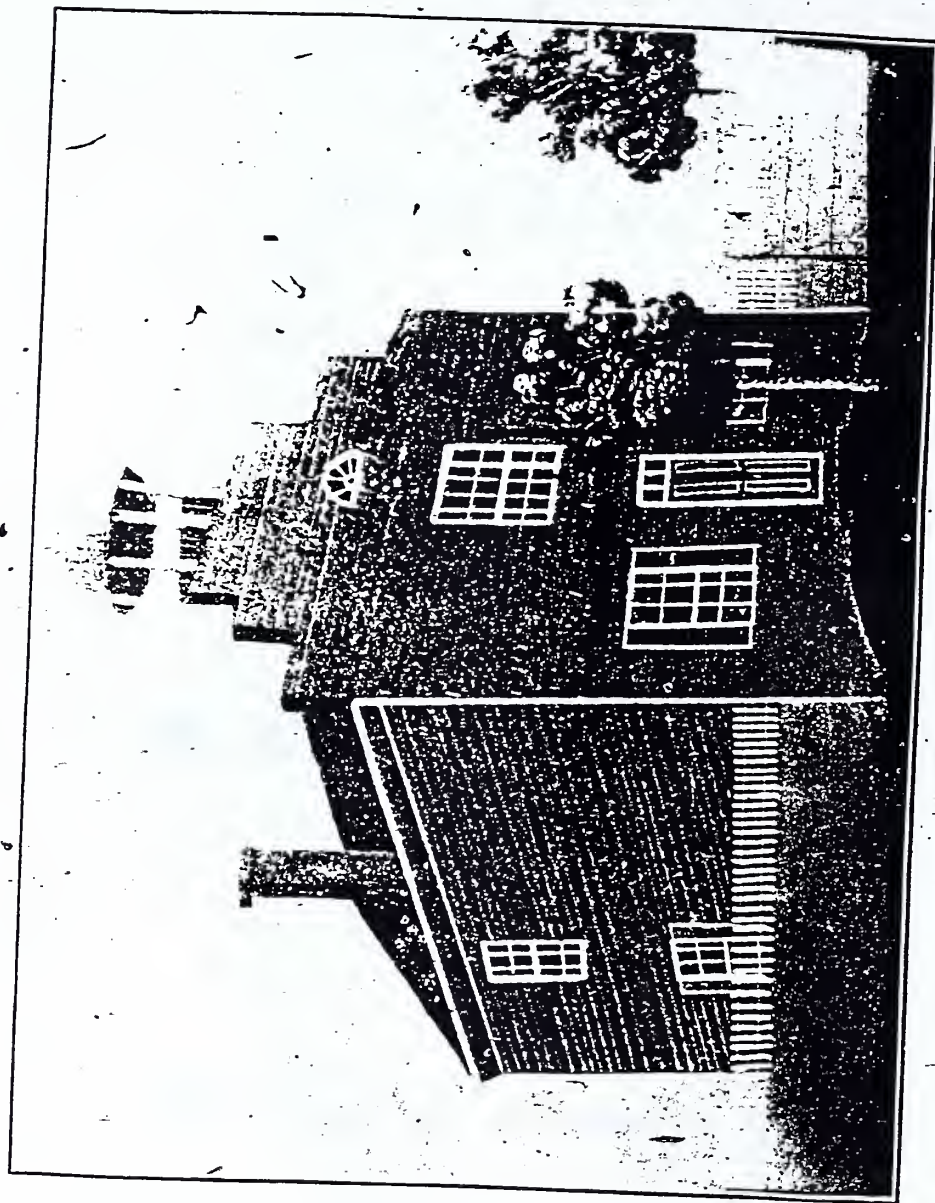
Prof. Hiram H. Shenk, A. M.,

Annville, Pa.

List of Members to December 31, 1904.

Vol. II. No. 14.

The Old Academy Building.



Erected about 1836. Torn down by Prof. Balsbaugh, and replaced by present building, 1857-1858.

THE ANNVILLE ACADEMY.

PROPRIETORS.

In the year 1834, as nearly as can now be determined, there was a private school in the southern end of a blacksmith shop in the village of Annville, near the present site of John L. Saylor and Son's coach works. A Mrs. Stambaugh is said to have been a teacher here; but we are absolutely certain of only one fact, and that is, the existence of the school at about the time and place mentioned. This is the germinal fact in the history of the Annville Academy.

A little later than this Jacob S. Livingood taught in the same building a school of about twenty-four pupils. While thus engaged in teaching, more commodious quarters were being arranged for him and his school in the then eastern part of Annville where the Ladies' Hall of Lebanon Valley College now stands. The building then erected was the one now familiarly known as the old academy building and was erected on the western two-thirds of the present lot. This was about the year 1836.

The enterprising citizens who were leaders in this movement were John Shertzer, Adam Ulrich, Leonard Heilig and Daniel Struphauer. They employed the teachers and had general supervision of the school.

In the legislative session of 1836-40 Senator John Kilinger, of Lebanon, introduced a bill to incorporate the Annville Academy, and on the 28th of March it received the signature of Governor Porter. The act of incorporation reads as follows:

An Act to Incorporate the Annville Academy in the County of Lebanon.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, that there shall be and hereby is established in the town of Annville, in the county of Lebanon, an Academy or public school for the education of the youth in the English languages, and in the useful arts, sciences and literature by the name, title and style of "The Trustees of The Annville Academy," and by the same name shall have perpetual succession, and shall be able to sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded in all courts of law and elsewhere, and shall be capable in law and equity to take and hold to them and their successors for the use of said Academy, lands, goods, chattels, moneys of every kind whatsoever, by gift, grant, conveyance, devise or bequest from any person or persons whomsoever capable of making the same, and the same from time to time to sell, convey, or dispose of for the use of said Academy, and to erect such buildings as may be necessary, and to have and use one common seal and the same to alter and renew at pleasure; and generally to do all and singular the matters and things that shall be lawful for them to do for the well being of said Academy and the due management and ordering of the affairs thereof.

Section 2. The first election of Trustees shall take place on the first Monday in January in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty-one, and on the same Monday thereafter annually in the Academy in the said town of Annville, and the said election shall commence at the hour of one o'clock in the afternoon, and continue until five o'clock in the afternoon and shall be conducted by two Managers, who shall be appointed by a majority of the citizens qualified to vote, who may be present at the time of commencing the said election. No person shall be allowed to be a trustee or to vote unless he be a stockholder, and shall have subscribed and paid to the funds of said Academy the sum of ten dollars.

The votes shall be given by ballot, and each ticket shall be labelled on the outside "Trustees of Annville Academy," and the first election shall contain the names of six persons, and the six having the greatest number of votes, and being qualified, according to the provisions of this act, shall be the trustees for the ensuing year and until their successors are elected. The Managers shall certify the result of the election to each person so elected, and as soon as convenient after the election the said trustees shall by lot divide ~~themselves~~ into three classes of two each, the term of office of the first class shall expire in one year after their election, that of second class in two years, that of the third class in three years, and after the first election but two shall be elected annually.

The Board of Trustees shall have power to fill vacancies, to appoint their President who shall be one of the elected trustees, and they shall have power to enact such by-laws as may be necessary, not being inconsistent with the Constitution and laws of the United States, or the Constitution and laws of this Commonwealth, and three Trustees shall constitute a quorum, and a quorum may in the absence of the President appoint a President pro tempore. The President shall be appointed yearly. The said Board of Trustees shall appoint a Secretary and Treasurer yearly, but they shall have power to remove either when a majority of the Board may think proper. The Treasurer shall, before he commence the duties of his office, give a bond to the said corporation with one or more good sureties to be approved by a majority of the Managers for a penal sum double the estimated amount for the time being of the funds of the corporation, conditional for the performance of the duties enjoined, and the repayment of moneys received by him.

Section 3. (Relates to duties of the Treasurer.)

Section 4. (Relates to the property, etc.)

Section 5. John G. Marshall, Cyrus Carmony, John Troxall, Henry Siegrist, Daniel Struphauer and John Ely are hereby appointed trustees of said corporation until their successors be elected with the same powers as are hereinbefore

vested in the Board of Trustees hereafter to be elected. Provided the Academy shall not be entitled to the annual appropriation to Academies provided for in the fourth section of the Act of the twelfth of April, one thousand eight hundred and thirty eight, entitled a supplement to an act to consolidate and amend the several acts relative to a general system of education by common schools passed the 30th day of June 1836.

Section 6. The Legislature reserves the right to repeal, alter or amend the privileges hereby granted in such manner that no injury be done the corporation.

Approved the 28th day of March, one thousand eight hundred and forty.

William Hopkins, Speaker of the House of Representatives.

W. T. Rogers, Speaker of the Senate.

David R. Porter,

Governor.

There is no record to show who were elected as trustees on the first Monday of January, 1841, as provided by the charter. The next conclusive evidence on this point is found in a copy of the "Libanon Demokrat" for February, 1847, which contains an advertisement of the Academy signed by Leonard Heilig, President, and John Shertzer, Secretary. The catalogue published by Professor Burnside, in 1850, contains the names of the following trustees: John Shertzer, Adam Ulrich, Leonard Heilig, Jacob Ward, Peter Reist, and Abram Harr. The catalogue of 1852 contains no names of trustees. A deed bearing date March 30th, 1861, contains the following statement: "Whereas Adam Ulrich and Rudolph Harr and Jacob Shertzer and Moses Bowman, executor of John Shertzer, deceased, by their indenture bearing date the fifth day of April, 1855, did grant and confirm unto the said Daniel Balsbaugh in fee a certain tract of land," etc. This shows that in April, 1855, Adam Ulrich alone remained of the trustees in office in 1850, Rudolph Herr having succeeded his father, Abram Herr, and John Shertzer being succeeded by his executors. Leonard Heilig, Peter Reist and Jacob Ward

are unaccounted for. It is probable that their interests were purchased by the remaining members of the Board.

After the purchase of the Academy by Prof. Balsbaugh, in 1855, the name was changed to "The Lebanon Valley Institute."

On the second day of April, 1856, Prof. Balsbaugh secured title from the executors of John Shertzer's estate to a half lot adjoining the old Academy on the east, for which he paid one hundred and twenty-one dollars. This purchase was made to carry out Professor Balsbaugh's plans for the erection of a larger building, and work was begun in 1857, and completed the following year.

August 21, 1860, an order of the court was granted Lavinia Balsbaugh and Jacob S. Killinger, administrators of the estate of Daniel Balsbaugh, for the public sale of the Academy to be held October 6, 1860, with permission to adjourn the sale to a later date if necessary. On the 27th of October the property was sold to George Rigler, Jacob Shertzer, John Alwein, John K. Bachman, Peter Ryder, Joseph Bomberger and David Kreider, Jr., for the sum of \$3,025.00. The property remained in the hands of these men or their heirs*, until the year 1866, when it was sold to Rudolph Herr, S. W. Creamer, Geo. A. Mark, Jr., Geo. Hoverter and John H. Kinports, for \$4,500.00.

On the 18th of February, 1868, John H. Kinports, Rudolph Herr, Geo. A. Mark, Jr., Rev. S. W. Creamer and Geo. Hoverter donated this property to Lebanon Valley College and thus became in a sense the founders of the present institution.

Teachers of the Academy.

As previously stated, Mrs. Stambaugh is said to have been the first teacher in the old Annville Academy. Her successor, Jacob S. Livingood, who began in the old black-

* The undivided one-seventh was sold by the heirs of John K. Bachman. The remaining six of the purchasers here mentioned survived to give deed to Rudolph Herr, et al.

smith shop, and who was the first teacher in the old academy building, taught from 1835 to 1840. Mr. Livingood is at the present time practicing law in the city of Reading, and has pleasant recollections of the Marshalls, the Ulrichs, the Troxalls, the Carmonys, the Shertzers and others who were co-laborers with him in the early days of the school. He is under the impression that the proprietors of the Academy secured for him an appropriation from the State by which three hundred dollars was added to his salary for teaching the classics. I have been unable to verify this statement by reference to the report of the Superintendent of Public Schools, but have no reason to doubt the accuracy of the venerable gentleman's memory.

John W. Mish taught in the Academy in 1841, and was probably Livingood's immediate successor. Mr. Mish was succeeded by a Mr. Willoughby, of Connecticut, with Miss Rohrer, of Lancaster, as assistant. Of Mr. Willoughby I have been unable to secure definite information.

Miss Rohrer afterwards married Jacob Henning, Esq., of Annville. "She was a native of Lancaster county, born June 4, 1814, daughter of John Rohrer, Esq., and Magdalena (Shenk) Rohrer. She grew to maturity in the county of her birth, and was the personal friend and acquaintance of Hon. Thaddeus Stevens and Hon. James Buchanan, who were residents of the locality in which she lived. In 1838 she registered as a student at the Lancaster Conservatory of Arts and Sciences. She married in the early forties Jacob Henning, Esq., of Annville. In 1848 they removed to Niagara Falls. She died there Dec. 9, 1877. She was a poetess of no mean ability, a woman of culture and of deep religious feeling. The local paper there on the occasion of her death had this to say: 'In the death of this estimable lady the poor of this place have lost an invaluable friend, whose kindness and charitable deeds were known only to themselves, to herself and to her God. She literally obeyed the scriptural injunction, and her alms

were not seen of men.' '* Miss Rohrer also taught in the Evangelical church, of Annville. All who knew her speak of her great ability as a teacher and her sweetness of spirit.

The exact date of the principalship of Mr. Willoughby is not known to the writer. In all probability the Academy was in successful operation only part of the time from Mr. Mish's term to that of the Andrews' brothers.

Rev. I. Daniel Rupp, in his History of Berks and Lebanon Counties (p. 414), has this to say of Lebanon county educational institutions: "There are three academies in this county, viz: At Lebanon, Myerstown, and Millerstown, and all except the latter are in successful operation."

The preface to this work is dated July 12, 1844, and it is evident from an examination of its pages that a large part of the book was written as late as 1844. Mr. Rupp's source of information on this point can hardly be questioned, for in his preface he acknowledges his indebtedness to Adam Ulrich, among others.

Following Mr. Willoughby and Mrs. Rohrer, though perhaps not immediately, were the Andrews brothers, from Maine. Of the first of these we know but little. Tradition says that he became a noted lawyer. His brother, George F. Andrews, succeeded him, and while the date of his coming is not known, the advertisement in the newspaper already referred to, shows conclusively that he taught in February, 1847. He is said afterward to have become a newspaper man in the city of St. Louis. Professor Andrews was a writer of considerable ability. During his stay in Annville he lived with the Adam Ulrich family, as had Jacob S. Livingood, before him. He was an exceptionally strict disciplinarian, and must have been much chagrined when the students caught him in the upper room of the Academy, courting his beautiful assistant, Miss Howe, a native of Connecticut, whom he afterward married.

Rev. U. H. Heilmann, of Jonestown, has this to say concerning Prof. Andrews: "I still remember Mr. Andrews.

* Quoted from Mr. Howard Folker's letter to the writer.

He was a good teacher and did not confine himself to books. I remember his explanation of a thunder storm—how he sent us out of the school room to breathe the purified air. One of his rules was, that no boy was allowed to speak German, that the roll was called every Monday morning, that all the boys were expected to tell whether they had spoken German during the week. The fine or penalty was one cent per word, and this money was used for the ornamentation of the room. I remember a clock was purchased with these fines. For more than a month the writer of these lines was a dumb boy, as it was too costly to speak in German, and the English was a foreign tongue or dead language to him. My home then was at Heilman Dale, where my brother, Dr. S. P. Heilman, now lives, and a number of us walked back and forth to Millerstown mornings and evenings."

Professor Andrews was secured largely because it was the policy of the trustees, as expressed by Mr. Adam Ulrich, to secure men who could teach pure English. As has been said before, Prof. Andrews was a strict disciplinarian; he made his students walk a chalk line in the literal sense, for he had a line marked on the floor with crayon that the exactly correct position of a pupil while reading might be formally determined.

Professor Andrews paid a great deal of attention to spelling, and frequently offered prizes to the successful competitor. On one occasion, a warm contest ensued between Cornelius Smith, Matilda Kulmle and Jacob Troxall. Smith and Troxall were a tie, and pulled sticks to settle the contest which Troxall won.

Students in these "good old days," were not wholly unlike the students of the present day, and many are the more or less harmless tricks played upon teachers or neighbors. One of the amusing stories of that day relates how "Dutch Adam," the general utility man of Dr. Fahnestock, who resided next to the Academy on the west, was annoyed by the depredations upon his garden committed by students. As is usual, the accusations were aimed at one of two or three young men—in

this case Cornelius Smith and A. Stanley Ulrich were among the accused. On one occasion, when Professor Andrews, who was a devoted Christian gentleman, was offering an opening prayer in the presence of the school, as was his wont, "Dutch Adam" rushed into the room breathless and bareheaded, crying, "Der ——— war mir witter im Garta."

During this period, the Lebanon Academy, taught by Professor Kluge, and the Annville Academy were rivals. The rivalry extended to the towns and the adjoining country districts. At one time the Lebanon boys, led by "Bully" Gommers, a magnificent specimen of physical manhood, 6 feet 4 inches in height, charged the Annville boys with cowardice, who put forward A. Stanley Ulrich as their champion. Mr. Ulrich had for some time previous practiced the art of downing an opponent by a skillful use of his feet. In this manner, he brought his big opponent to the ground and won the day for Annville.

Prof. Andrews was succeeded by William Stewart, who began his work at Annville, April 1, 1848. Professor Stewart taught only a short time, and was succeeded by Professor Friel, of whom I have no definite information.

In 1850 there came to the Academy a young man, scarcely twenty-one years of age, who was destined to take a foremost place among the educators of Lebanon county. I refer to William J. Burnside. Mr. Burnside was born March 4, 1829, near the boundary line of Lancaster and Chester counties. Through the efforts of a kind uncle, he was prepared for the Strasburg Academy, and by dint of hard work succeeded in attaining proficiency in the classic languages and the rudiments of German and French, all of which he was prepared to teach.

Professor Burnside was a self-made man, his breadth of scholarship being far beyond that to be attained in the ordinary Academy. He had charge of the school until the year 1854, when a tempting offer was made him by citizens of Orwigsburg, Schuylkill county. The county seat of Schuylkill county had been transferred from Orwigsburg to Pottsville,

and the enterprising citizens saw an opportunity for utilizing the old court house for educational purposes. There had been an Academy at Orwigsburg, as early as 1813, and it had at times received State aid, but its doors had before this time been closed.

The Academy, founded by Professor Burnside, and known as the Arcadian Institute, was not the direct successor of this Academy, although it took the place of the former school.

The court house afforded ample quarters for the large number of students Professor Burnside gathered about him. A dozen or more of his Annville students accompanied him to Orwigsburg in a large four-horse wagon, hired by the professor, who gave his students a free ride to their ~~newly found~~ school home. The old jail yard at Orwigsburg became the play ground for the students of the Arcadian Institute, as did also the second-floor of the court house, which was fitted out for that purpose. Among his former pupils who accompanied him to Orwigsburg were H. H. Kreider and Hon. Henry Houck.

But we must return to Professor Burnside's work at Annville. The large number of students who sat under his instruction represented what was best in the make up of the population of the immediate and surrounding communities, and all testify to his great ability. Professor Burnside possessed the subtle art of governing with few words and no noisy self-assertion. Besides, he possessed the ability successfully to teach subjects of whose content his knowledge was relatively superficial.

Dr. Ezra Grumbine, a later pupil, gives his impressions of Professor Burnside's teaching ability in the following words: "Mr. Burnside was one of the best teachers of his day, to which statement scores of his former students will testify. His memory was remarkably strong. He was able to repeat from beginning to end Moore's beautiful poem, "The Fireworshippers," a work in easy flowing rhyme, nearly a hundred duodecimo pages of rather small print. His students regarded him as a walking encyclopaedia, and they feared rather than

loved him. He governed by a sort of hypnotic power, and he always appealed to the student's sense of honor. On one particular occasion, when he endeavored to make a culprit confess, he read the story of Ananias and Sapphira, and then he asked each and every student the question: 'Did you commit this act?' Although not successful in finding the guilty one, this method no doubt left a profound impression on the school."

During Professor Burnside's first principalship he was married to the daughter of Dr. Gideon Fahnestock, who resided where Mr. M. E. Brightbill now lives. Mrs. Burnside was well qualified for the duties which her marriage to the principal of an academy brought upon her, and many a bashful young man was taught by her to feel at home in the society of cultivated ladies and gentlemen.

Professor Burnside was succeeded in 1855 by Professor Daniel Balsbaugh, a native of Dauphin county, who had been educated at Franklin and Marshall Academy, and had taught in the public schools of Dauphin county. Professor Balsbaugh was sole proprietor of the Academy during his principalship, and, as has already been stated, erected the new academy building which was afterwards donated by John H. Kinports and others to Lebanon Valley College, and which is now the "Ladies' Hall" of that institution. Before the completion of this building, he lived in the house now occupied by Professor Thomas L. Stein, where he kept student boarders.

The new academy building was erected because (as expressed in the circular of 1859) he found the old building too small for his growing school, the increase having been from 20 to 75 in the first regular session. "The new building is three stories in height, contains two large rooms capable of accommodating 75 students each. The other part of the building is divided off into large and comfortable rooms for boarders. The whole structure is so arranged that no disorderly conduct can at any time take place without the knowledge of the principal, as he with his family reside in the building."

Professor Balsbaugh was not as scholarly a man as his predecessor, but he drew men to himself by his pleasing per-

sonality, was of unquestioned moral worth, an excellent teacher and skilled disciplinarian.

He suffered considerably during the later years of his principalship from an affection of the lungs. He was a hydropathist, believing in the cold water cure, and it is believed by some that this hastened his death.

Professor and Mrs. Balsbaugh were members of the German Baptist denomination and lie buried in the cemetery of that denomination, a short distance south of Derry Church.

During the latter part of Professor Balsbaugh's principalship he was assisted by John H. Books and Cyrus Boger. After his death Prof. Boger, well known to-day in Lebanon County educational circles, succeeded him. He had been educated at the Academy and later at Franklin and Marshall College. His term of office was short, for in September of the same year he was elected principal of the Boys' High School, Lebanon. The principalship of the Academy then passed into the hands of J. S. Krumbine, who was a specialist in mathematics. During Prof. Krumbein's term Professor Burnside, who had left Orwigsburg and had spent some time in Philadelphia and the South, returned to Annville. The trustees gave him permission to teach in the upper room of the building, and many students availed themselves of this opportunity to "sit at the feet" of this prince of teachers. Prof. Krumbine soon left for Womelsdorf, where he taught in the Academy. He afterwards taught mathematics in Lebanon Valley College.

After the departure of Prof. Krumbein, Prof. Burnside again became principal in 1861, and held the position until called to be head of the Boys' High School, Lebanon, in 1864. During a part of this time, with the assistance of County Superintendent Houck, he conducted a Summer Normal School for teachers which was largely attended.

Of Prof. Burnside's successor, Dr. Ezra Grumbine says: "During the summer of 1864 Mr. Burnside had a call from Lebanon. It was the offer of the High School, term ten months, salary quite large. But he had a contract to

keep open the Lebanon Valley Institute as an Academy and Boarding School and could not leave it vacant. So he advertised for a teacher in the New York papers and soon had a man to take his place as teacher, while his family remained to keep the boarders, he going to Lebanon on Monday morning, and returning on Friday or Saturday. The new teacher's name was Sylvester Hunt, and his residence, Albany. He remained only a few months, when he received orders to go to the front, he being an assistant surgeon of a volunteer regiment, passing the time as an Academy teacher but being in reality a mustered-in army officer awaiting orders.

His departure was abrupt; but this was soon followed by the advent of a Brooklyn graduate of a New York College, named Deering, who remained until the expiration of Mr. Burnside's contract in 1865."

The following announcement taken from "The Students' Monthly" corroborates the statements of Dr. Grumbine:

"April, 1864. A change has been made in the school since the first of the present month. The former teacher, W. J. Burnside having taken one of the public schools of Lebanon, has been succeeded by Mr. S. H. Hunt of New York—a gentleman of superior qualifications and experience in teaching. Owing to the increased price of provisions and groceries, a slight advance has been made in the rates of Board*, as will be seen by a reference to another column. Except the change mentioned the school will continue in all respects as heretofore. The Normal class will begin the first Monday in August and continue until the time for examinations, September 5."

The Students' Monthly of September 1864 contains the following: "The Fall session of Lebanon Valley Institute has opened under the same general arrangement as heretofore. The present teacher, Charles T. Deering, A. B., is a graduate of Hamilton College, New York. He possesses literary qualities of a high order, and we feel assured that, as a teacher,

*From \$35.00 to \$40.00 per quarter of 11 weeks.

he will give satisfaction to those who favor the school with their patronage.

Prof. Deering was succeeded by Prof. Macbeth, of Elizabeth, N. J., who was the last teacher of the old Annville Academy.

Courses of Study.

The courses of study of an Academy depend not so much upon what courses are advertised as upon the wants of the particular students. The courses of study at the Annville Academy varied materially at different times. Of course, the common branches were taught at all times, and, particularly in the early years of the Academy, ~~before the adoption of the~~ Public School System by the School Districts of this county.

They too before the advent of State Normal Schools there were no training schools for teachers, other than the Academies and the few Colleges. To fill these two needs, that of the public school and the teachers' training school, necessitated arrangements for the youngest and the most mature. In addition to this the courses were adapted to the needs of those who were preparing for College. It is greatly to the credit of Professors Burnside and Balsbaugh, that they urged young men to go to college, although not having had such training themselves.

The classic languages were taught as early as Mr. Livingston's principalship, or at least provision was made for teaching them, and the advertisement of the school in the "Libanon Demokrat," of February, 1847, announces that there will be classes in Latin, Greek, German, French and Needlework. The school was then co-educational, and so remained; the gentlemen at that time were under Prof. Andrews, and the ladies under Miss Howe. A. Stanley Ulrich, Esq., states that the Needlework classes met twice every week.

Prof. Burnside's catalogue for the year 1850, gives a good idea of the courses and text-books used. The school was divided into two departments, the Classical and the English.

in 1850, was prepared to train students to enter college. Mr. Andrew Kreider, President of the Annville National Bank, who was a student at this time, speaks of Prof. Burnside's work in elocution, and is authority for the statement that all pupils were required to appear in public at least bi weekly.

Under the principalship of Professor Balsbaugh there was a slight change of text books and fewer of the more advanced classics were taught. The studies and text books as given in the circular of 1859 are as follows:

Primary Studies

Sander's Readers

Brown and Smith's English Grammars

Mitchell's Geography and Pelton's ~~Outline Maps~~.

Penmanship

Natural Sciences.

Parker's Natural Philosophy, Gray's Botany, Cutter's Anatomy and Physiology.

Mathematics: Stoddard's Intellectual Arithmetic, Davis' Elementary Algebra, Bourdon's Legendre's Geometry, Gummere's Surveying.

Ancient Languages.

Latin: Andrews' and Stoddard's Grammar, Andrews' Latin Reader, Caesar's Commentaries, Virgil's Aeneid and Georgics, Cicero and Horace.

Greek: Kuhmer's Greek Grammar and Reader combined, Xenophon's Anabasis, Homer's Iliad and Xenophon's Memorabilia.

Professor Burnside's catalogue of 1863 contains a list of Text Books and studies very similar to that of 1850. The following studies are added:

Sargent's Standard Speller

Wilson's History of the U. S

Tytler's Universal History

Whately's Logic

Blair's Rhetoric

Upham's Mental Philosophy

Milton's Paradise Lost (for Analysis)

The catalogue further states : "The course of study is not fixed ; the studies of each pupil being directed according to the time he can afford in school, and to the profession or business he designs to pursue. The English Department is designed mainly to impart a thorough, practical education, which may be turned to account in the business of after-life. The Classical Course embraces the study of the classics, ancient and modern, with a view to cultivate these—to refine and elevate the mind, as a basis for the study of the "learned professions." The Normal Department offers special advantages to those who design to engage in teaching, as the course pursued conforms strictly to that of the State Normal Schools. Pupils desiring to prepare for any class in college may pursue the studies required to enter that class."

The Teachers' Normal School, conducted by Professors Burnside and Houck, was designed primarily to prepare teachers for the examination, and has had regular succession either in the high school building or the college until the present day. It is now connected with the college, and is under the direction of Prof. Wesley M. Heilman.

Terms, Tuition, etc.

In 1847 the announcement was made that the rates at the Academy are reasonable. In 1850 the year was divided in two sessions of 23 weeks each: the first commencing on the first Monday in January; the second on the third Monday in July, with a vacation of 5 weeks in harvest, and one at Christmas.

The terms for Tuition, Board, Washing, Fuel and Light per year were :

	\$100.00.
per session,	50.00.
per month,	10.00.

In 1859 "the Academic year is divided into two sessions of 22 weeks each, beginning respectively January 17, and August 17; there will be two vacations, one of 7 weeks beginning the middle of June, the second, one week at Christmas."

Board, Washing, Room furnished and Tuition in English Branches per session of 5 months \$65.00.

Instruction in Latin, Greek or German, \$5.00 each

Daily scholars per term, 10.00

" " under 11 years 8.00

Fuel and use of stove during winter 4.00

Students furnished their own lights. One-fourth of bill was to be paid in advance and the remainder at close of term

In 1863 the school year of 44 weeks was divided into 4 quarters on the plan since adopted by the University of Chicago. The four quarters began respectively on January 5, April 6, June 22, and October 12, a vacation of 5 weeks preceding the last quarter.

Expenses per Quarter.

For Board, Washing, Tuition and Lights \$35.00.*

For Tuition alone 5.00 to 10.00

Additional for Ancient and Modern Languages, each 3.00

Instrumental Music 5.00

Liberal arrangements were however made with young men of limited means, who were preparing for the Ministry or for Teaching.

These charges were reasonable to say the least.

Students.

I have not attempted a list of students prior to 1850. Rev. U. H. Heilman, A. Stanley Ulrich, Cornelius Smith, Matilda Kuhle and Jacob Troxall have already been mentioned as students of Prof. Andrews.

1850 Fall Term.

Males

John Ault

Lebanon County.

Michael K. Burkholder,

" "

Christopher Carmony,

" "

*Afterwards raised to \$40.00.

THE ANNVILLE ACADEMY.

417

Robert A. Carmony,	Annville.
Samuel O. Eby,	Dauphin County.
Daniel Fegan,	Lebanon County.
Andrew Kreider,	" "
John Kreider,	" "
Daniel Kreider,	" "
William J. Kuhule,	Annville.
Henry Light,	Lebanon County.
John P. Marshall,	Annville.
William A. McKim,	Dauphin County.
Jacob Miller,	Annville.
Edwin B. Shertzer,	"
William R. Smith,	Lebanon County.
Jacob S. Ulrich,	" "
Daniel D. Ulrich,	" "

Females

Matilda Kuhnle,
Mary C. Marshall,
Emma L. Shertzer,
Anna E. Shertzer,
Rebecca Shertzer,
Mary E. Smith.

Total number 24.

Spring Term.

John Ault,	Lebanon County.
Isaac Biever,	Annville.
Sylvester H. Bitzer,	Lancaster County.
Cyrus Boger,	Lebanon County.
M. K. Burkholder,	" "
Robert A. Carmony,	Annville.
Daniel A. Clark,	"
Samuel O. Eby,	Dauphin County.
William Hoverter,	Annville.
Cyrus Imboden,	"
Henry Kendall,	Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

John H. Killwell,	Lebanon County.
Andrew Kreider,	
William J. Kühnle,	Annville.
A. Wesley Long,	Lebanon County.
Peter Long,	
Joseph F. Martz,	Allegheny City, Pa.
Samuel H. Scott,	Lancaster County.
David Shenk,	Annville.
Edwin B. Shertzer,	
William R. Smith,	Lebanon County.
Jacob Smith,	
John Smith,	Lancaster County.
John P. Stine,	Annville.
Jacob Troxel,	
Noah Troxel,	
Jacob S. Ulrich,	Lebanon County.
Adam S. Ulrich,	
Dan. D. Ulrich,	
John Ulrich,	

Females.

Anna Ellenberger.
 Matilda Kuhnle.
 Anna M. Long.
 Mary C. Marshall.
 Caroline Matter.
 Emma L. Shertzer.
 Anna E. Shertzer.
 Rebecca Shertzer.
 Mary E. Smith.
 Maria E. Ulrich.
 Elizabeth Ulrich.

Total 41.

Spring Session—1852.

Males.

John W. Allwein,	Annville.
John Arndt,	"

John Ault,	Lebanon County.
Adam S. Behm,	" "
John W. Bender,	Lancaster County.
Isaac Biever,	Annvile.
Simon H. Bowman,	Lebanon County.
George W. Brubaker,	Lancaster County.
Ephraim Burgner,	Lebanon County.
Adam Carmony,	Annvile.
Amos E. Clark,	Bellevue.
Henry Clay,	Annvile.
George W. Eby,	Dauphin County.
Joseph H. Ehrman,	Annvile.
Henry H. Ehrman,	"
Daniel Fegan,	"
Jeremiah W. Fisher,	Bellevue.
Joseph F. Hemperly,	Lebanon County.
William H. Hibshman,	Schaefferstown.
Henry Houck,	Palmyra.
Cyrus M. Imboden,	Annvile.
Adam Imboden,	"
William M. Killinger,	Lebanon County.
Mahlon A. Killinger,	" "
J. Calvin Killinger,	" "
Joseph F. Kindig,	" "
Levi Kreider,	" "
William J. Kuhnle,	Annvile.
William B. Lessle,	Lebanon County.
Cyrus Light,	" "
Joseph F. Martz,	Schuylkill County.
Francis L. Martz,	" "
Levi Moyer,	Lebanon County.
William Peter,	Annvile.
John Shiffer,	Dauphin County.
Samuel Snively,	Lebanon County.
Reuben Stinemetz,	" "
Charles Stinemetz,	" "
Urias Stinemetz,	" "

Henry K. Swope,	Lancaster County.
George K. Swope,	" "
William W. Troxel,	Annville.
Jacob S. Ulrich,	Lebanon County.
Adam S. Ulrich,	" "
Tobias Ulrich,	" "
Samuel Walker,	Annville.
Abm. Weltmer,	Dauphin County.
Henry Weltmer,	" "

↘ Fall Session—1852.

Males.

John W. Allwein,	Annville.
John Ault,	Lebanon County.
Adam S. Behm,	" "
Isaac Biever,	" "
Thomas C. Boeshore,	" "
Cyrus Boger,	" "
Simon H. Bowman,	" "
John A. Boyle,	Annville.
Ephriam Burgner,	Lebanon County.
Allen H. Carmony,	" "
Samuel W. Carper,	" "
William Carper,	" "
Amos E. Clark,	(Annville.
Henry Clay,	"
Daniel Etter,	Lebanon County.
Abm. Etter,	"
Joseph H. Ehrman,	Annville.
Henry H. Ehrman,	"
Daniel Fegan,	"
Jeremiah W. Fisher,	Bellevue.
John P. Gerberich,	Lebanon County.
Charles Hays,	Lancaster County.
Joseph F. Hemperly,	Lebanon County.
William H. Hibsman,	Shaefferstown.
Joseph Horst,	Lebanon County.

William J. Kuhnle,	Annvile.
Wm. B. Lessle,	Lebanon County.
Felix B. Light,	" "
Cyrus Light,	" "
Levi Miller,	Frederick County, Md.
Joseph P. Morris,	Lancaster County.
Rudolph Moyer,	Lebanon County.
Isiah Moyer,	" "
John Peter,	Annvile.
Philip Shafer,	Lebanon County.
Ghristian Shank,	" "
John Shiffer,	Dauphin County.
Jacob H: Smith,	Lebanon County.
Reuben Stinemetz,	" "
Henry K. Swope,	Lancaster County.
Geo. K. Swope,	" "
Noah Troxel,	Annvile.
Tobias Ulrich,	Lebanon County.
Jacob S. Ulrich,	" "
Adam S. Ulrich,	" "
Henry Weltmer,	Dauphin County.
Abm. Weltmer,	" "

Class of Young Ladies.

Louisa A. Allwein,
 Susannah Behm,
 Harriet Clay,
 Catherine Horst,
 Amelia Killinger,
 Rosanna Knauss,
 Matilda Kuhnle,
 Mary A. Kuhnle,
 Ellen Kuhnle,
 M. Louisa Rigler,
 Reb. Shertzer,
 Ellen Shertzer,
 Amanda Stine,

Celinda Stinemetz,
Eliz. Ulrich,
Emma Walker,
Caroline Wolf.

Students for the Year 1856.

(Partial list taken from minutes of Literary Society.)

Boger, Cyrus
Boltz, Peter W.
Books, John H.
Darkes, L.
Grumbine, William
Henry, Oliver H.
Henry, L. A., Miss
Kreider, Henry H.
Kuhnle, Wm. J.
Kuhnle, E., Miss
Leitzel, Levi M.
Nonamaker, John H.
Orner, John
Rebuck, Peter J.
Saylor, John H.
Speck, John H.
Stein, John P.
Stine, George
Segner, Aaron
Ulrich, Adam S.
Borgner, Mr.

Students for the Year 1857.

(Compiled from Society Minutes.)

John P. Stein,
William Grumbine,
A. S. Ulrich,
J. Auner,
C. Auner,
Amos Ebright,

Daniel Uhrich;
J. S. Books,
Cyrus Boger,
J. P. Stein,
Peter W. Boltz,
John Orner,
John H. Saylor.
H. H. Kreider,
Jacob Peter,
J. Q. Royer,
L. M. Leiwig.

Students for the Year 1858-
(Compiled from Society Minutes.)

J. H. Books,
Fred. Yake,
John P. Stein,
Jacob Peters,
Daniel B. Holsberg,
Shuey, Mr.,
J. H. Saylor,
D. Uhrich,
D. Hamaker,
V. Allwein,
G. S. Stein,
W. Uhler,
Benj. B. Hedrick,
Jacob Peter,
John H. Imboden,
John F. Brehm,
Daniel H. Shope,
John H. Rebuck,
Henry H. Ehrman,
Leiler, Mr.

Students for the Year 1859.
(Compiled from Society Minutes.)

Wm. F. Miller,

Jerome V. Henry,
George S. Stine,
V. H. Allwein,
Peter B. Rank,
Benj. B. Hedrick,
H. M. Allwein,
Reuben Henry,
Joseph H. Kreider,
Henry Imboden,
John Books,
Jacob Peter,
Fred Yake,
H. H. Kreider,
David B. Siegrist,
John H. Imboden,
Lewis R. Poffenberger,
Ephraim O. Gilbert,
Daniel R. Speck,

Students for the Year 1860.

(Compiled from Society Minutes.)

Samuel Brightbill,
Moses Imboden,
David B. Siegrist,
Michael B. Siegrist,
L. Poffenberger,
J. H. Kreider,
V. H. Allwein,
Eri Meyer,
Ezra Meyer,
J. Peter,
Philip Wolfersberger,
Wm. Imboden,
John Meyer,
G. S. Stein,
John H. Imboden,
Adam R. Forney,

Wm. S. Schnee,
 A. Stoner,
 U. Farnsler,
 Geo. Kinports,
 John Bachman,
 Annie C. Crall,
 Caroline Beaver,
 Jane Frantz,
 J. Steinmetz,
 J. H. Panie,
 J. A. Gundrum.

The catalogue for 1863 contains the following names.

Young Ladies.

Names.	Residences.
Lizzie Allwein,	Annville.
Sarah A. Bachman,	Lebanon County.
Rosanna Bachman,	" "
Emma Bomberger,	" "
Emma L. Crall,	Annville.
Jane E. Frantz,	"
Rebecca Frantz,	"
Lucy Frantz,	"
Sarah Heilman,	Heilmendale.
Eliza Heilman,	"
Emma Heilman,	"
Anna Mary Herr,	Annville.
Malinda Hershey,	Dauphin County.
Caroline Imboden,	Annville.
Lavina Imboden,	Lebanon County.
Emma Clarissa Kemper,	Annville.
Annie Kinports,	"
Sarah Kreider,	Lebanon County.
Lizzie Mase,	Annville.
Pamela Meyer,	"
Rosanna Meyer,	Lebanon County.

Carrie H. Rauch,	Dauphin County.
Lucinda Riegert,	Lebanon.
Sallie M. Rigler,	Annville.
Emma Rigler,	Annville.
Lizzie A. W. Rowe,	Raush Gap.
Eliza A. Shuey,	Union Forge.
Amanda Siegrist,	Annville.
Annie M. Stine,	"
Rebecca C. Ulrich,	"
Fannie Zook,	Lancaster County.

Young Gentlemen.

Names.	Residences
Vincent H. Allwein,	Annville.
Aaron D. Allwein,	"
Charles K. Arndt,	Union Water Works.
Daniel H. Ault,	Annville.
John A. Bachman,	Lebanon County.
George Bair,	Annville.
Aaron Bailey,	Lykerstown, Dauphin Co.
William Beck,	Annville.
Perry T. Bicksler,	Fredericksburg.
John H. I. Bicksler,	"
William B. Bodenhorn,	Annville.
Abraham Bomberger,	Lebanon County.
Edwin F. Burnside,	Annville.
John Adam Carmany,	"
Henry Clouser,	"
Lewis L. Collins,	Huntingdon Co.
Jerome B. Deiningger,	Palmyra.
William Dotter,	East Hanover.
Adam Dutweiler,	Lebanon County.
Henry H. Ehrman,	Annville.
John H. Ellenberger,	Lebanon County.
Henry Embich,	"
Franklin C. Fahnestock,	Annville.
George W. Fahnestock,	"

Urias Fernsler,	Lebanon County.
Henry Fisher,	Annville.
Adam R. Forney,	Lebanon County.
Adam Funck,	Lebanon.
Jacob B. Gable,	Lancaster County.
David H. Getz,	Lewisburg, Union County.
Urias P. Getz,	" " "
Ezra Grumbine,	Fredericksburg.
Samuel Grumbine,	" "
Elias Hartz,	Lebanon County.
John K. Heagy,	" "
Philip Heilman,	Heilman's Dale.
Benjamin Heisey,	Lebanon County.
John H. Herr,	Annville.
Frank Herr,	"
John E. Herr,	"
Edward H. Hoffman,	Enterprise, Lancaster Co.
Franklin F. Houck,	Lebanon.
Luther F. Houck,	"
John Hoverter,	Annville.
John H. Imboden,	"
Aaron Imboden,	"
Moses K. Imboden,	Lebanon County.
George Imboden,	" "
Frank Killinger,	Annville.
John Calvin Killinger,	Lebanon County.
George W. Kinports,	Annville.
Joseph H. Krieder,	Lebanon County.
Ezra F. Kreider,	" "
Cyrus R. Lantz,	Lebanon.
John S. Lauer,	Sinking Springs, Berks Co
Benjamin F. Lesslie,	Lebanon County.
Amos Light,	" "
Cornelius H. Light,	Bellview.
John B. Light,	Lebanon County.
Enoch Light,	Fredericksburg.
Theodore W. Lindenmuth,	Myerstown.

Edward G. Losz,	Fredericksburg.
George Matterness,	Annville.
Allen J. Matz,	"
Thomas J. Mays,	Shaefferstown.
Ezra Meyer,	Lebanon County.
Eri Meyer,	"
Abraham H. Miller,	Jonestown.
Henry Moyer,	Dauphin County.
Michael Neville,	Annville.
Samuel Riegel,	Lebanon.
Levi R. Riegert,	"
Albert C. Rigler,	Annville.
Albert J. Shertzer,	"
William S. S. Schnee,	Lebanon County.
Benjamin F. Schools,	Jonestown.
Henry J. Schrop,	Bellevue.
William S. Seabold,	Annville.
Dennis B. Shuey,	Union Forge.
Uriah Siegrist,	Annville.
David B. Siegrist,	"
David C. Smith,	Lebanon.
Charles K. Smith,	Annville.
Curtis Smith,	"
David G. Smith,	Jonestown.
Joseph Smith,	Annville.
William Smith,	"
Henry C. Snively,	Lebanon County.
William Snoke,	"
Thomas G. Spangler,	Prescotts' Station.
Martin V. B. Steinmetz,	Lebanon County.
Jacob Steinmetz,	"
Thomas S. Stine,	Annville.
John B. Stroh,	"
Daniel Struphauer,	Lebanon County.
Ezra Tittle,	Union Water Works.
David Troxel,	Annville.
Ephraim Uhler,	Fairview.

William L. Ulrich,	Annville,
Daniel R. Van Reed,	Sinking Springs, Berks Co
Cornelius Weirick,	Lebanon County.
Simon J. Woelfly,	Jonestown.
Isaac W. Zellers,	"
Martin B. Ziegler,	Sinking Springs, Berks Co

Publications of the Academy.

There were comparatively few publications of the Academy. The most complete catalogues were published by Prof. Burnside. Prof. Balsbaugh's circulars were mere announcements without any list of students. The Students' Monthly was published for one year, Oct., 1863, to Sept., 1864.

The catalogue of 1850 is in the hands of Dr. S. P. Heilman, who has it bound with a very valuable collection of other school catalogues and circulars. It was printed by Wm. M. Breslin, Lebanon, Pa. It contains among other things already quoted a list of references from different cities of this and other states. It also announces that a daily stage passes through Annville from Harrisburg and Reading and a tri-weekly stage from Lancaster.

A catalogue for the year 1852 is in the possession of Mr. Howard O. Folker, Philadelphia, Pa., whose wife, (Annie R. Forney,) secured it from the late Tobias Ulrich. The writer of this article was sent a type copy of this catalogue. It contains a full list of students, and was printed by the Lebanon "Courier," 1853.

A circular of the Lebanon Valley Institute for the year 1859 is owned by Prof. Cyrus Boger, and another by Prof. Thomas S. Stine. This contains the usual announcements, but as previously stated no names of students.

A very complete little catalogue of a dozen pages was published in 1863. A copy of this has been borrowed from Prof. Stine, and another for the same year, although more complete, from the widow of the late Albert C. Rigler. This was printed by Matz, Annville.

The most complete list of publications of this school is in the hands of Dr. Ezra Grumbine who has bound a complete file of the Students' Monthly. — This publication was a four page sheet devoted to poetry and short stories, general news, including war news, a puzzle page for students, jokes, etc. Poems were contributed by A. Stanley Ulrich, Esq., Hon. John H. Imboden and others. Ezra Grumbine assisted in the press work for this paper. It was published by the Lebanon Valley Institute itself. A reference to the advertisements in the Students' Monthly throws much light on the business interests of Annville during that year, for a large number of firms advertised, as did also some from Lebanon—notably A. Stanley Ulrich and Dr. Lemberger.

The August, 1864, number of the Monthly contains the following announcement: "The Normal Class commenced in the Lebanon Valley Institute on Monday, Aug. 1, has been quite a success. 64 pupils were in attendance. The Prize dictionary for the best spelling was awarded to John S. Snaveley of this county. Certificates for Superior Attainments in Orthography were awarded Ezra Grumbine, Adam B. Light, Luther F. Houck and Cyrus K. Lantz, they having spelled more than 45 of a list of 500 words of difficult spelling. Our next number will contain a list of the five hundred words and a catalogue of pupils attending the class."

The Franklin Literary Association.

In April, 1856, there was organized in the Lebanon Valley Institute a Literary Society known as the Franklin Literary Society.* This organization was in existence until the fall of 1860, and was re organized about 1865 or 1866. Only students of the Institute were eligible to membership, and a fine of five cents for non-performance of duty or for non-attendance without excuse was imposed.

* The minutes of the secretary are in the possession of Prof. Thomas S. Stine, of Annville.

Following are some of the questions debated by this Society :

Which is the more serviceable to mankind, the ships, boats and other vessels intended for the water, or those vehicles designed for the land ?

By which is the greater fame acquired, by the pen or by the sword ?

Which is the more pleasing to the eye—the works ~~of~~ art or the works of nature ?

Which has the greater reason to complain of ill-treatment—the Indian or the Negro ?

Which leads the greater number astray—the love of wine or the love of women ?

Which can do the more damage—fire or water ?

Which is preferable—married or single life ?

Which is the more useful metal—gold or iron ?

Would it be profitable to the United States to abolish slavery ?

Which deserves the greater honor—Columbus for discovering this country or Washington for defending it ?

On August 19, 1857, it was agreed that to allusion in debate shall be made to the Holy Scriptures under penalty of a fine.

June 23, 1860, the Society gave an exhibition which was well attended and much appreciated. Considerable difficulty was met with in arranging for some of the parts, notably for the play entitled "Kiss in the Dark." One bashful young man after another refused to take one of the prominent parts, no doubt considering the play too realistic.

Prof. Burnside was especially interested in this kind of work, and was an excellent drill-master in elocution. During the war entertainments were held for the benefit of the soldiers, and Prof. Burnside knit a stocking for this worthy charity.

Social Life, Etc.

The development of the social life at the Academy was not neglected, as has already been shown in the case of Prof. Andrews and Prof. Burnside.

Prof. Balsbaugh, German, Baptist though he was, took his school picnicking at the Hill Church where "jog along" was a popular game, and where flirtations were not entirely under the ban. This institution was almost as successful a matchmaker as its successor, the College, has been.

During the second Burnside principalship, "blind man's buff" was sometimes played; "on occasion," in the language of Dr. Grumbine, "quite often the large parlor was thrown open to his pupils of an evening, or the desks of the large school rooms were piled in corners while we were instructed in the Mysteries of the Cotillion and the Mazy Waltz, the professor playing the violin himself and calling out the figures. Several times we had a Miss Carmony, a blind lady, to play for us on the piano while we swung corners and promenaded to the music of 'Yankee Doodle,' 'Pop Goes the Weasel,' or 'Money Musk.'"

In these social diversions the professor was ably assisted by his amiable and very kind-hearted wife "who took the awkward and bashful rustics in charge."

Opposition to these social amusements may not have been very strong then, but on one occasion a farmer who came to see his son was turned away upon hearing the violin, which according to strict orthodoxy is the instrument of Satan.

The more sentimental of both sexes frequently took walks, sometimes to the station, sometimes to the Quittapahilla, presumably to study astronomy or botany. If the old white oak tree that stood where the Evangelical Lutheran Church now stands, were standing to this day many a story could it tell of student social life, but alas, it is gone, and it lives only in the pleasant memories of those who enjoyed its shade as only fellow-students can.

There were no organized athletics at this Institution. Town ball, round ball, corner ball, with contests in the running high jump over fences, were the chief athletic amusements. Modern baseball and the so-called "scientific brutality of football" had not yet taken root.

Such are some of the facts, incidents and reminiscences of the Annville Academy that have come to my knowledge in the brief and busy few months just past. If to any one the facts here given may seem too trivial for record let him reflect that he is no true historian who pays no attention to details and to seemingly insignificant facts.

The Annville Academy has exerted a great influence upon the educational life and thought of Lebanon County. Not only have nearly all the leading citizens of Annville and vicinity, who were resident in the community and of school age during the life of the Academy been educated there, but it would be difficult to find a similar institution whose students became more useful men and women than those who were educated at the Annville Academy. A similar institution in New England in the early days would be dignified with a place in our history. Shall we be less interested in it because our community happens not to be in the lime light of national publicity?

MEMBERS.

AS OF RECORD, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

NAMES.	ADDRESS.	DATE OF ADMISSION.
Rev. Alfred M. Abei, Jonestown, Pa.,		January 14, 1898
William T. Atkins, Lebanon, Pa.,		December 29, 1904
William A. Bachman, Annville, Pa.,		January 14, 1898
Major J. M. Bauman, Philadelphia, Pa.,		April 15, 1904
Frank S. Becker, Lebanon, Pa.,		February 15, 1898
Thomas L. Becker, Esq., Milbach, Pa.,		June 22, 1900
George H. Bender, Jonestown, Pa.,		February 15, 1898
Hon. E. Benj. Bierman, Ph. D., Annville, Pa.,		January 14, "
+Cyrus Boger, Lebanon, Pa., R. F. D. 3.		
+Benjamin R. Boggs, Harrisburg, Pa.,		December 15, "
J. William Brandt, Philadelphia, Pa.,		June 7, "
Rev. C. I. Berton Brane, D. D., Lebanon, Pa.,		October 31, 1902
Abraham S. Brendle, Esq., Schaefferstown, Pa.,		January 14, 1898
Ned Boughter, Lebanon, Pa.,		December 15, 1903
Abner J. Bowman, Bismarck, Pa.,		" 17, 1901
Prof. C. A. Bowman, A. M. Ph. D., Myerstown, Pa.,		February 15, "
Charles M. Bowman, Lebanon, Pa.,		January 14, 1898
Horace Brock, Lebanon, Pa.,		February 17, 1899
Deborah N. C. Brock, Lebanon, Pa.,		" " "
William T. Bruce, M. D., Lebanon, Pa.,		" " "
Rev. Edwin S. Bromer, Lebanon, Pa.,		June 22, 1900
William E. Brunner, Campbelltown, Pa.,		February 15, 1899
Elizabeth F. Burnside, Lebanon, Pa.,		April 15, 1904
*Henry M. Capp, Lebanon, Pa.,		February 16, 1900
B. Dawson Coleman, Lebanon, Pa.,		January 14, 1898
Herbert B. Cox, Winchester, Mass.,		August 17, 1900
Rev. P. C. Croll, D. D., Lebanon, Pa.,		January 14, 1898
Jacob A. DeHuff, Lebanon, Pa.,		" " "
Edgar M. Eshelman, Takoma Park, D. C.,		April 17, 1903
Thomas Evans, Lebanon, Pa.,		December 29, 1904
Charles W. Few, Lebanon, Pa.,		February 16, 1900
Rev. I. Calvin Fisher, Lebanon, Pa.,		June 20, 1902

Edward C. Freeman, Cornwall, Pa.,	December 29,	1904
*Wm. Coleman Freeman, Cornwall, Pa.,	October 31,	"
William C. Freeman, Princeton, N. J.,	December 29,	1904
Hon. Daniel P. Gerberich, M. D., Lebanon,	" 15,	1903
Andrew B. Gloninger, M. D., Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	1898
Henry C. Grittinger, Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Ezra Grumbine, M. D., Mt. Zion, Pa.,	" "	"
*Lee L. Grumbine, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Catharine J. Funck, Lebanon, Pa.,	April 26,	1901
John K. Funck, Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
+Rev. L. Wayne Fluck, Riverside, N. J.,	February 15,	1898
+Major Milton A. Gherst, Reading, Pa.,	" "	"
+George Gleim, M. D., Lansdowne, Pa.,	January 14,	"
Gen. John P. S. Gobin, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	1900
+Randolph H. Graeff, Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	1898
+Samuel Groh, Fredericksburg, Va.,	October 21,	"
William M. Guilford, M. D., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	"
Elmer E. Hauer, Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Rev. Horace Edwin Hayden, Wilkes Barre, Pa.,	December 16,	1902
George W. Hayes, C. E., Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	1898
Henry S. Heilman, Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Samuel P. Heilman, M. D., Heilman Dale, Pa.,	" "	"
W. Elmer Heilman, Annville, Pa.,	February 15,	"
Hon. Abram Hess, Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	"
W. Howard Hoch, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 17,	1899
Anna Hunsicker, Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
John Hunsicker, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	1901
I. Witman Huntzberger, Washington, D. C.,	April 26,	"
Hiram L. Illig, Millbach, Pa.,	February 17,	1898
Jacob P. Karch, East Pittsburg, Pa.,	December 15,	"
Isaac Kegerries, Esq., Richland Station, Pa.,	February 16,	1900
Howard A. Keiser, Lebanon, Pa.,	October 31,	1902
Charles H. Killinger, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	1898
Joseph H. Kreider, Annville, Pa.,	December 15,	"
Allen Kramer Krause, Baltimore, Md.,	" "	1902
Frank E. Krause, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 29,	1904
George D. Krause, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	1900

J. Shindel Krause, Lebanon, Pa.,	June 20,	"
Hon Cyrus R. Lantz, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	1898
Ambrose E. Lehman, C. E., Philadelphia, Pa.,	"	"
George M. Lehman, C. E., Pittsburg, Pa.,	June 17,	"
Jos. Lyon Lemberger, Ph. M., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	"
Asaph S. Light, Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	"
Arville G. Light, Lebanon, Pa.,	December 17,	1901
Henry H. Light, Lebanon, Pa.,	"	"
John J. Light, M. D., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	1900
*Joseph H. Light, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 15,	1898
Samuel E. Light, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 16,	1900
Samuel L. Light, Lebanon, Pa.,	June 20,	1902
Simon P. Light, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	June 17,	1900
†Warren G. Light, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	October 21,	1898
George W. Lingle, Lebanon, Pa.,	June 20,	1902
John H. Lousier, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	1901
Edward B. Marshall, M. D., Annville, Pa.,	June 17,	1898
†George Mays, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.,	"	"
J. Milton Mays, Philadelphia, Pa.,	February 16,	1900
Thomas J. Mays, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.,	April 26,	1901
J. William McAdam, Lebanon, Pa.,	December 20,	1904
Alice E. McCurdy, Lebanon, Pa.,	June 16,	1899
Elmer E. McCurdy, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	1898
G. Lee McDonell, Lebanon, Pa.,	August 17,	1900
James F. McGovern, Lebanon, Pa.,	December 21,	"
John H. Mease, D. D. S., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	"
Henry C. Mercer, Doylestown, Pa.,	October 31,	1902
Catharine D. Meily, Lebanon, Pa.,	December 21,	1900
*John Meily, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	1898
Richard Meily, Lebanon, Pa.,	December 21,	1900
Charles L. Miller, M. D., Lebanon, Pa.,	October 27,	1899
David W. Miller, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	1900
Henry M. Miller, Lebanon, Pa.,	October 16,	1903
John Henry Miller, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	1900
†Rev. Simon S. Miller, Frederick, Md.,	June 17,	1898
Thomas V. Miller, M. D., Schaefferstown, Pa.,	January 14,	"
Edward H. Molly, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	1900

*Capt. A. Wilson Norris, Esq., Harrisburg,	January 14,	1898
Rev. John Mitchell Page, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 19,	1904
†Rev. Henry H. Ranck, Reading, Pa.,	" 16,	1900
Charles E. Rauch, Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	1898
Cyrus G. Rauch, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	"
Jacob H. Redsecker, Ph. M., Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14,	"
Michael W. Reinoehl, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	1900
Albert G. Reizenstein, Lebanon, Pa.,	August 17,	"
Capt. Henry M. M. Richards, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	"
Samuel Riegel, Lebanon, Pa.,	June 22,	"
*Albert C. Rigler, Annville, Pa.,	January 14,	1898
†Elias S. Risser, Lawn, Pa.,	February 15,	1898
Ulysses G. Risser, M. D., Campbelltown, Pa.,	April 17,	1903
Abner A. Ritcher, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 26,	1901
John L. Rockey, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	1898
William R. Roedel, M. D., Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Rev. Hervin U. Roop, Ph. D., Annville, Pa.,	" 16,	1900
Martha J. Ross, Lebanon, Pa.,	June 22,	"
Rev. F. J. F. Schantz, D. D., Myerstown, Pa.,	January 14,	1898
Rev. Theo. E. Schmauk, D. D., Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Col. A. Frank Seltzer, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Christian Shenk, Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Cyrus E. Shenk, Annville, Pa.,	October 21,	1904
Henry J. Shenk, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 16,	1903
Prof. Hiram Herr Shenk, Annville, Pa.,	June 20,	1902
Jacob M. Shenk, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 19,	1903
Clara A. Sherk, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 17,	1899
Howard C. Shirk, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	June 22,	1900
Capt. Jay M. Shindel, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15,	1898
Edward Shuey, Lickdale, Pa.,	October 16,	1903
Eugene D. Siegrist, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	December 29,	1904
Henry W. Siegrist, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16,	1900
*George B. Schock, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Allen D. Smith, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 17,	1899
Henry C. Snavely, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 16,	1900
John H. Snavely, Lebanon, Pa.,	" 15,	1898
John W. Snoke, Annville, Pa.,	" "	"

Edward U. Sowers, Lebanon, Pa.,	16.	1900
Joseph A. Sowers, Lebanon, Pa.,	15.	1898
Emma F. Spang, Lebanon, Pa.,	April 15.	1904
Prof. Thomas S. Stein, Annville, Pa.,	February 15.	1898
Benjamin M. Strouse, Esq., Reading, Pa.,	January 14.	"
Lydia Louisa Unger, Philadelphia, Pa.,	October 21.	"
Grant Weidman, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	January 14.	"
† Robert E. Weigley, Esq., Myerstown, Pa.,	" "	"
John A. Weimer, Lebanon, Pa.,	June 21.	1901
Lucien E. Weimer, Lebanon, Pa.,	December 21.	1900
Walter E. Weimer, Lebanon, Pa.,	June 17.	1898
Charles D. Weirick, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15.	"
Rev. Henry J. Welker, Myerstown, Pa.,	December 16.	1902
Chas. K. Witmer, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	February 16.	1900
Frank B. Witmer, M. D., Bismarck, Pa.,	January 14.	1898
Daniel P. Witmeyer, Lebanon, Pa.,	February 15.	"
George B. Woomer, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
Charles M. Zerbe, Esq., Lebanon, Pa.,	" "	"
John G. Ziegler, Ono, Pa.,	June 22.	1900

* Deceased.

† Formerly a member.

12/21/2007

118458 E 87 00



HF GROUP - IN

